LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI – 600 034



M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION - SOCIOLOGY

FOURTH SEMESTER - APRIL 2023

16/17/18PSO4MC01 - NGO AND DEVELOPMENT

Date: 09-05-2023	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Marks
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Time: 01:00 PM - 4:00 PM

PART - A

Answer the following in about 30 words each:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Write about any two objectives of non-governmental organisations.
- 2. Define social justice.
- 3. Expand DONGO and GONGO.
- 4. Mention any two objectives of NGOs.
- 5. Define social entrepreneurship.
- 6. What is accountability?
- 7. Mention any two needs for accessing the NGO's performance.
- 8. What is a developmental project?
- 9. Mention any two challenges involved in fund-raising.
- 10. Suggest two measures to reduce poverty.

PART - B

Answer any FIVE questions in about 300 words each:

 $(5 \times 8 = 40)$

- 11. Explain how NGOs promote alternative development.
- 12. Enumerate the characteristics of social action.
- 13. "NGOs as catalysts of change and development." Explain.
- 14. Highlight the nature of social entrepreneurship.
- 15. Explain the organisational structure of an NGO.
- 16. Delineate the process of project identification and selection.
- 17. Enumerate the challenges involved in raising funds.

PART – C

Answer any TWO questions in about 1,200 words each:

 $(2 \times 20 = 40)$

- 18. Explain the work of NGOs in promoting grassroots development and sustainable development with examples.
- 19. Define NGO. Classify the forms of non-governmental organisations.
- 20. Discuss the types of developmental projects undertaken by NGOs in India.
- 21. Identify the needs and process for assessing the performance of non-governmental organisations.

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